



# 2014 SCUSA Scripting Contest

## D • Decoding

Chip and Dale have devised an encryption method to hide their (written) text messages. They first agree secretly on two numbers that will be used as the number of rows (**R**) and columns (**C**) in a matrix. The sender encodes an intermediate format using the following rules:

1. The text is formed with uppercase letters [**A-Z**] and **<space>**.
2. Each text character will be represented by decimal values as follows:

**<space> = 0, A = 1, B = 2, C = 3, ..., Y = 25, Z = 26**

The sender enters the 5 digit *binary* representation of the characters' values in a spiral pattern along the matrix as shown below. The matrix is padded out with zeroes (0) to fill the matrix completely. For example, if the text to encode is: "**ACM**" and **R=4** and **C=4**, the matrix would be filled in as follows:

```
0→0→0→0
      ↓
1→1→0 1
  ↑   ↓ ↓
0 0←1 0
  ↑   ↓
1←1←0←0
```

**A = 00001, C = 00011, M = 01101**  
(one extra 0)

The bits in the matrix are then concatenated together in *row major* order and sent to the receiver. The example above would be encoded as: 0000110100101100

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## Input

The first line of input contains a single integer  $N$ , ( $1 \leq N \leq 1000$ ) which is the number of datasets that follow.

Each dataset consists of a single line of input containing  $R$  ( $1 \leq R \leq 20$ ), a space,  $C$  ( $1 \leq C \leq 20$ ), a space, and a string of binary digits that represents the contents of the matrix ( $R * C$  binary digits). The binary digits are in *row major* order.

## Output

For each dataset, you should generate one line of output with the following values: The dataset number as a decimal integer (start counting at one), a space, and the **decoded** text message. You should throw away any trailing spaces and/or partial characters found while decoding.

Sample Input	Sample Output
4	1 ACM
4 4 0000110100101100	2 HI
5 2 0110000010	3 HI
2 6 010000001001	4 HI HO
5 5 0100001000011010110000010	